

Unité 8

Do you ... ? (present simple, *forme interrogative*)

A

La forme interrogative du PRESENT SIMPLE est **do/does** + sujet + verbe à l'infinitif:

forme affirmative

I	work
we	like
you	do
they	have
he	works
she	likes
it	does
	has

forme interrogative

do	I	work?
	we	like?
	you	do?
	they	have?
does	he	
	she	
	it	



- ☐ Where **do** you **work**? *Où travaillez-vous?*
- ☐ **Do** your parents **like** your music? *Est-ce que tes parents aiment ta musique?*
- ☐ How much **does** it **cost**? *Combien ça coûte?*
- ☐ **Does** your brother **have** a mobile phone? *Ton frère a-t-il un téléphone portable?*

B

Observez l'ordre des mots à la forme interrogative:

do/does + sujet + verbe à l'infinitif

Where	Do	you	work	on Sundays?
How often	Do	your friends	live	near here?
What	Does	Chris	play	tennis?
How much	do	your parents	live?	
	do	you	wash	your hair?
	does	this word	mean?	
	does	it	cost	to fly to Rome?

Notez bien la place de **always/usually/often** dans la phrase:

	Do	you	always	have	breakfast?
	Does	Chris	often	phone	you?
What	do	you	usually	do	at weekends?

What do you do? = What's your job? *Qu'est-ce que tu fais (dans la vie)?*

- ☐ **'What do you do?'** 'I work in a bank.' ... 'Je travaille dans une banque.'
- ☐ **What does your mother do?** *Que fait ta mère (dans la vie)?*

Dans ces questions, le premier **do/does** est un auxiliaire et le deuxième est le verbe 'faire' à l'infinitif.

C

Observez:

- do** I/we/you/they ... ☐ **Do they** like music?
- does** he/she/it ... ☐ **Does he** like music?

D

Réponses brèves

Yes,	I/we/you/they do .	No,	I/we/you/they don't .
	he/she/it does .		he/she/it doesn't .

- ☐ **'Do you play tennis?'** **'No, I don't.'**
- ☐ **'Do your parents speak English?'** **'Yes, they do.'**
- ☐ **'Does Gary work hard?'** **'Yes, he does.'**
- ☐ **'Does your sister live in London?'** **'No, she doesn't.'**

8.1 Rédigez des questions avec Do ... ? ou Does ... ?

- 1 I like chocolate. How about you? *Do you like chocolate* ?
- 2 I play tennis. How about you? *you* ?
- 3 You live near here. How about Lucy? *Lucy* ?
- 4 Tom plays tennis. How about his friends? ?
- 5 You speak English. How about your brother? ?
- 6 I do yoga every morning. How about you? ?
- 7 Sue often goes away. How about Paul? ?
- 8 I want to be famous. How about you? ?
- 9 You work hard. How about Anna? ?

8.2 Rédigez des questions avec do/does. Utilisez les mots entre parenthèses dans le bon ordre.

- 1 (where / live / your parents) *Where do your parents live* ?
- 2 (you / early / always / get up) *Do you always get up early* ?
- 3 (how often / TV / you / watch) ?
- 4 (you / want / what / for dinner) ?
- 5 (like / you / football) ?
- 6 (your brother / like / football) ?
- 7 (what / you / do / in your free time) ?
- 8 (your sister / work / where) ?
- 9 (to the cinema / often / you / go) ?
- 10 (what / mean / this word) ?
- 11 (often / snow / it / here) ?
- 12 (go / usually / to bed / what time / you) ?
- 13 (how much / to phone New York / it / cost) ?
- 14 (you / for breakfast / have / usually / what) ?

8.3 Complétez les questions en utilisant les verbes suivants:



~~do~~ do enjoy go like start teach work



- 1 What *do you do* ?
- 2 it?
- 3 What time in the morning?
- 4 on Saturdays?
- 5 How to work?
- 6 And your husband. What ?
- 7 What ?
- 8 his job?

I work in a bookshop.
It's OK.
At 9 o'clock.
Sometimes.
Usually by bus.
He's a teacher.
Science.
Yes, he loves it.

8.4 Rédigez des réponses brèves (Yes, he does. / No, I don't. etc.).

- 1 Do you watch TV a lot? *No, I don't. ou Yes, I do.*
- 2 Do you live in a big city?
- 3 Do you often ride a bicycle?
- 4 Does it rain a lot where you live?
- 5 Do you play the piano?

UNITÉ 8

8.1

- 2 Do you play tennis?
- 3 Does Lucy live near here?
- 4 Do Tom's friends play tennis? / Do they play tennis?
- 5 Does your brother speak English? / Does he speak English?
- 6 Do you do yoga every morning?
- 7 Does Paul often go away? / Does he often go away?
- 8 Do you want to be famous?
- 9 Does Anna work hard? / Does she work hard?

8.2

- 3 How often do you watch TV?
- 4 What do you want for dinner?
- 5 Do you like football?
- 6 Does your brother like football?
- 7 What do you do in your free time?
- 8 Where does your sister work?
- 9 Do you often go to the cinema?
- 10 What does this word mean?
- 11 Does it often snow here?
- 12 What time do you usually go to bed?
- 13 How much does it cost to phone New York?
- 14 What do you usually have for breakfast?

8.3

- 2 Do you enjoy / Do you like
- 3 do you start
- 4 Do you work
- 5 do you go
- 6 does he do
- 7 does he teach
- 8 Does he enjoy / Does he like

8.4

- 2 Yes, I do. ou No, I don't.
- 3 Yes, I do. ou No, I don't.
- 4 Yes, it does. ou No, it doesn't.
- 5 Yes, I do. ou No, I don't.