

# Unité 16

## I have done (present perfect 1)

A



His shoes are dirty.



He is cleaning his shoes.



He **has cleaned** his shoes.  
*Il a nettoyé ses chaussures.*



They are at home.



They are going out.



They **have gone** out. *Ils sont sortis.*

B

**has cleaned / have gone** etc. sont des formes du PRESENT PERFECT (**have** + participe passé):

I we you they	<b>have</b> ('ve) <b>have not</b> (haven't)	<b>cleaned</b> <b>finished</b> <b>started</b> <b>lost</b>
he she it	<b>has</b> ('s) <b>has not</b> (hasn't)	<b>done</b> <b>been</b> <b>gone</b>

↑  
participe passé

<b>have</b>	I we you they	<b>cleaned?</b> <b>finished?</b> <b>started?</b> <b>lost?</b>	} verbes réguliers
<b>has</b>	he she it	<b>done?</b> <b>been?</b> <b>gone?</b>	

} verbes irréguliers

Verbes réguliers: le participe passé se termine en **-ed** (comme le PAST SIMPLE):

clean → I **have cleaned**   finish → we **have finished**   start → she **has started**

Verbes irréguliers: Le participe passé ne se termine pas en **-ed**:

Le participe passé est parfois identique au PAST SIMPLE:

buy → I **bought** / I **have bought**   have → he **had** / he **has had**

Le participe passé est parfois différent du PAST SIMPLE:

break → I **broke** / I **have broken**   see → you **saw** / you **have seen**  
fall → it **fell** / it **has fallen**   go → they **went** / they **have gone**

C

Le PRESENT PERFECT exprime une action dans le passé qui produit un effet dans le présent. Il correspond souvent au passé composé en français.

- I've **lost** my passport. *J'ai perdu ... (et je ne l'ai toujours pas retrouvé)*
- 'Where's Rebecca?' 'She's **gone** to bed.' ... 'Elle est allée au lit ... ' (elle y est maintenant).
- We've **bought** a new car. *On a acheté ... (et on l'a maintenant)*
- It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I **haven't bought** her a present.  
... je ne lui ai pas acheté de cadeau.
- 'Bob is away on holiday.' 'Oh, where **has he gone**?' ... 'Ah bon, où est-il allé?'
- Can I take this newspaper? **Have** you **finished** with it? ... As-tu fini de le lire?

En anglais, tous les verbes au PRESENT PERFECT se forment avec **have** (et jamais avec **be**). Observez:

- She **has** arrived. (et non pas She is arrived.)
- **Haven't** they left? (et non pas Aren't they left?)



# Exercices

# Unité 16

**16.1** Observez les illustrations. Que s'est-il passé? Choisissez une de ces expressions et mettez-la à la forme qui convient:

go to bed      ~~clean his shoes~~      stop raining  
close the door      fall down      have a shower

	avant		maintenant	
1		→		He has cleaned his shoes.
2		→		She .....
3		→		They .....
4		→		It .....
5		→		He .....
6		→		The .....

**16.2** Complétez les phrases en utilisant un des verbes suivants.

break      buy      decide      ~~finish~~      forget      go      go  
invite      read      see      not/see      take      tell      not/tell

- 'Can I have a look at your newspaper?' 'Yes, I 've finished with it.'
- I ..... some new shoes. Do you want to see them?
- 'Where is Liz?' 'She's not here. She ..... out.'
- I'm looking for Paula. .... you ..... her?
- Look! Somebody ..... that window.
- 'Does Lisa know that you're going away?' 'Yes, I ..... her.'
- I can't find my umbrella. Somebody ..... it.
- 'Where are my glasses?' 'I don't know. I ..... them.'
- I'm looking for Sarah. Where ..... she ..... ?
- I know that woman, but I ..... her name.
- Sue is having a party tonight. She ..... a lot of people.
- What are you going to do? ..... you ..... ?
- A: Does Bill know about the meeting tomorrow?  
B: I don't think so. I ..... him.
- 'Do you want this magazine?' 'No, I ..... it, thanks.'

## UNITÉ 16

### 16.1

- 2 She has/She's closed the door.
- 3 They have/They've gone to bed.
- 4 It has/It's stopped raining.
- 5 He has/He's had a shower.
- 6 The picture has fallen down.

### 16.2

- 2 've bought / have bought
- 3 's gone / has gone
- 4 Have you seen
- 5 has broken
- 6 've told / have told
- 7 has taken
- 8 haven't seen
- 9 has she gone
- 10 've forgotten / have forgotten
- 11 's invited / has invited
- 12 Have you decided
- 13 haven't told
- 14 've read / have read