

Unité 13

I didn't ... Did you ... ? (past simple, forme négative et interrogative)

A

Le PAST SIMPLE:

infinitif

forme affirmative

forme négative

forme interrogative

play
start
watch
have
see
do
go

I **played**
we **started**
you **watched**
they **had**
he **saw**
she **did**
it **went**

I
we
you
they
he
she
it

did not
(**didn't**)

play
start
watch
have
see
do
go

did

I
we
you
they
he
she
it

play?
start?
watch?
have?
see?
do?
go?

B

Do et **does** (PRESENT SIMPLE) deviennent **did** au PAST SIMPLE:

- ☐ I **don't** watch television very often. Je ne regarde pas très souvent la télévision.
I **didn't** watch television **yesterday**. Je n'ai pas regardé la télévision hier.
- ☐ **Does** she often go away? Est-ce qu'elle part souvent en voyage?
Did she go away **last week**? Est-ce qu'elle est partie la semaine passée?

C

On emploie **did/didn't** + infinitif (**watch/play/go** etc.) dans les formes négatives et interrogatives du PAST SIMPLE:

I **watched** mais I **didn't watch** (et non pas I didn't watched)
they **went** **did** they **go**? (et non pas did they went?)
he **had** he **didn't have**
you **did** **did** you **do**?

- ☐ I **played** tennis yesterday, but I **didn't win**. J'ai joué ... mais je n'ai pas gagné.
- ☐ A: **Did** you **do** the shopping? Est-ce que tu as fait les courses?
B: No, I **didn't have** time. Non, je n'ai pas eu le temps.
- ☐ We **went** to the cinema, but we **didn't enjoy** the film.
Nous sommes allés ... mais nous n'avons pas aimé ...

Dans les exemples suivants, **did** est la forme interrogative, **didn't** la forme négative, et **do** le verbe principal (= faire):

- ☐ **Did** you **do** the shopping? Est-ce que tu as fait les courses?
- ☐ Sam **didn't do** his homework. Sam n'a pas fait ...

D

Observez l'ordre des mots dans les questions avec **did**:

did + sujet + infinitif

What	Did	your sister	phone	you?
How	did	you	do	last night?
Where	did	the accident	happen?	
	did	your parents	go	for their holiday?

E

Réponses brèves

Yes,	I/we/you/they he/she/it	did.	No,	I/we/you/they he/she/it	didn't.
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Réponses brèves

- ☐ 'Did you see Joe yesterday?' 'No, I **didn't**.'
- ☐ 'Did it rain on Sunday?' 'Yes, it **did**.'
- ☐ 'Did Helen come to the party?' 'No, she **didn't**.'
- ☐ 'Did your parents have a good holiday?' 'Yes, they **did**.'

Exercices

Unité 13

13.1 Complétez les phrases en utilisant la forme négative du verbe.

- I saw Barbara, but I didn't see Jane.
- They worked on Monday, but they on Tuesday.
- We went to the post office, but we to the bank.
- She had a pen, but she any paper.
- Jack did French at school, but he German.

13.1

- didn't work
- didn't have
- didn't go
- didn't do

13.2

- Did you enjoy the party?
- Did you have a good holiday?
- Did you finish work early?
- Did you sleep well last night?

13.2 Rédigez des questions avec Did ... ?

- I watched TV last night. How about you? Did you watch TV last night ?
- I enjoyed the party. How about you?
- I had a good holiday. How about you?
- I finished work early. How about you?
- I slept well last night. How about you?

13.3 Qu'avez-vous fait hier? Rédigez des phrases affirmatives ou négatives.

- (watch TV) I watched TV. ou I didn't watch TV.
- (get up before 7 o'clock) I
- (have a shower)
- (buy a magazine)
- (eat meat)
- (go to bed before 10.30)

13.4 Écrivez les questions de B en utilisant les verbes et expressions suivantes:

arrive cost go go to bed late happen have a nice time ~~stay~~ win

1 A: We went to New York last month. B: Where <u>did you stay</u> ? A: With some friends.	5 A: We came home by taxi. B: How much ? A: Ten pounds.
2 A: I was late for the meeting. B: What time ? A: Half past nine.	6 A: I'm tired this morning. B: ? A: No, but I didn't sleep very well.
3 A: I played tennis this afternoon. B: ? A: No, I lost.	7 A: We went to the beach yesterday. B: ? A: Yes, it was great.
4 A: I had a nice holiday. B: Good. Where ? A: To the mountains.	8 A: The window is broken. B: How ? A: I don't know.

13.5 Mettez les verbes à la forme du PAST SIMPLE (affirmative, négative ou interrogative) qui convient.

- We went to the cinema, but the film wasn't very good. We didn't enjoy it. (enjoy)
- Tim some new clothes yesterday – two shirts, a jacket and a pullover. (buy)
- '..... yesterday?' 'No, it was a nice day.' (rain)
- We were tired, so we long at the party. (stay)
- It was very warm in the room, so I a window. (open)
- 'Did you phone Chris this morning?' 'No, I time.' (have)
- 'I cut my hand this morning.' 'How that?' (do)
- 'Why weren't you at the meeting yesterday?' 'I about it.' (know)

13.3

- I got up before 7 o'clock. ou
I didn't get up before 7 o'clock.
- I had a shower. ou
I didn't have a shower.
- I bought a magazine. ou
I didn't buy a magazine.
- I ate meat. ou
I didn't eat meat.
- I went to bed before 10.30. ou
I didn't go to bed before 10.30.

13.4

- did you arrive
- Did you win
- did you go
- did it cost
- Did you go to bed late
- Did you have a nice time
- did it happen / did that happen

13.5

- bought
- didn't have
- Did it rain
- did you do
- didn't stay
- didn't know
- opened